FIGURE 1A: Shinkai Dye Q is a fluorophore; n = 0 or 1

FIGURE 1B: Norrild Dye

Q is a fluorophore

HO-B
OH
$$N$$
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_3
 R_3
 R_4
 R_5
 R_5
 R_5
 R_6
 R_7
 R_8

FIGURE 2A: Shinkai Dye

$$\begin{array}{c} OH \\ HO-B \\ \hline \\ R_1 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} OH \\ B-OH \\ \hline \\ R_2 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} OH \\ B-OH \\ \hline \\ R_3 \end{array}$$

FIGURE 2B: Norrild Dye

Figure 2: Q is a fluorophore; and n is an integer from 0 to 1. One or more of R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , is a linker arm attached to solid phase, and the rest are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, acyl, and substituted alkyl.



Napthalene Anthracene

Pyrene

1,2 - Benzanthracene 2,3 - Benzanthracene

FIGURE 3

Synthesis

<u>Immobilization</u>

FIGURE 4

<u>Synthesis</u>

<u>Immobilization</u>

FIGURE 5

Glucose Response of Saccharide Sensor GI 16-B

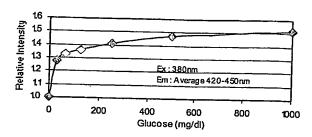


FIGURE 6

Syntheses

A. Shinkai Molecule with Di(aminoalkyl) Arms

B. Shinkai Molecule with Di(carboxylalkyl) Arms

FIGURE 7

GI02 Coupling to carboxyl group

GI04 Coupling to CNBr activated membrane

FIGURE 8

Immobilization: Shinkai Molecule with Di(aminoalkyl) Arms Coupling through carboxyl and CNBr activated substrates

GI 02: Carboxyl activated regenerated cellulose film coupled to the aminoterminated dye in the presence of a condensation reagent such as carboimide (EDC).

GI 04: Cyanogen bromide activated regenerated cellulose film coupled to amino-terminated dye.

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FIGURE 9 Coupling to EGDGE Activated Membrane

GI 05: Amino-terminated dye is coupled to epoxy activated regenerated cellulose film.

G107 Coupling to carboxyl group

FIGURE 10

Shinkai Molecule with Di(carboxylalkyl) Arms

GI 07 : The carboxyl-terminated dye is coupled to amino activated regenerated cellulose film.

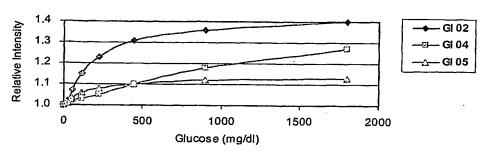


FIGURE 11

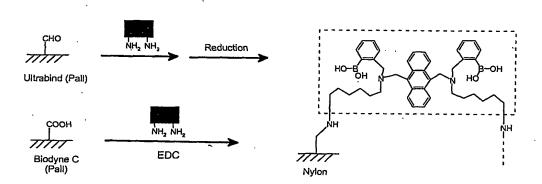


FIGURE 12

FIGURE 13

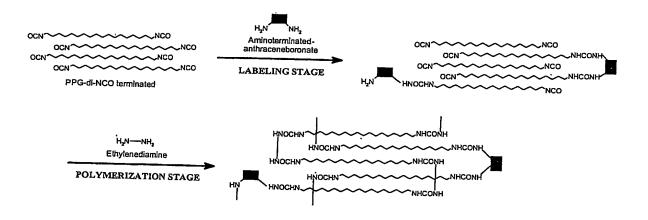


FIGURE 14

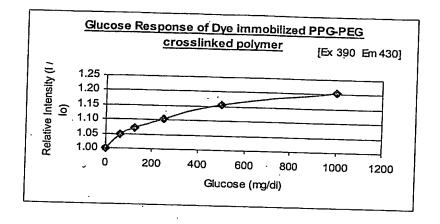


FIGURE 15

Synthesis

Immobilization

FIGURE 16

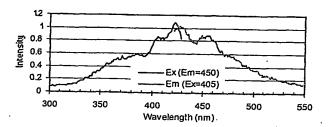


FIGURE 17
Fluorescent Property of Single-Arm Fluorophore Linked Sensor

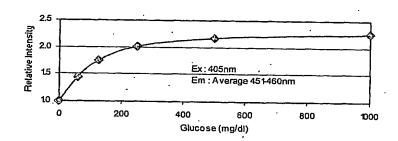


FIGURE 18 Glucose Response of Single-Arm Fluorophore Linked Sensor

Synthesis

Immobilization

FIGURE 19

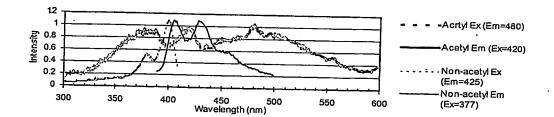


FIGURE 20
Fluorescent Property of Acetylated and Non-acetylated Anthracene Sensor

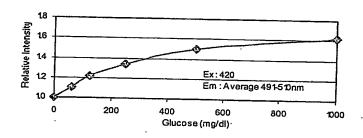


FIGURE 21
Glucose Response of Acetylated Anthracene Saccharide Sensor